

State Profile: **Pennsylvania****Selected State Background Characteristics**

	PA	US		PA	US
<b>■ Population ■</b>			<b>■ Socio-Demographics ■</b>		
Total Pop. ( <i>millions</i> )	12.4	293.7	Average Household Size	2.5	2.6
Pop. 60+ ( <i>thousands</i> )	2,476.7	48,883.4	Average Family Size	3.0	3.1
% 60+	20.0	16.6	% Pop. in Rural Area	16.0	16.9
National Ranking 60+	3	N/A	Households with Persons 65+ ( <i>millions</i> )	1.31	25.2
% White (60+)	90.8	81.4	% Persons Age 65+ Living Alone	31.7	29.8
% African American (60+)	6.8	8.5	% Pop. 65+ in Major Cities	21.2	40.1
% Hispanic/Latino (60+)	1.1	6.1	% Households with Internet Access	54.7	54.7
% Asian (60+)	1.0	2.9			
% Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islanders (60+)	0.0	0.1	<b>■ Informal Caregivers ■</b>		
% American Indian/ Alaska Native (60+)	0.1	0.5	# of Caregivers	1,370,000	34,000,000
% Two or More Races (60+)	0.3	0.6	# of Caregiving Hours ( <i>millions</i> )	1,480	36,720
Pop. 65+ ( <i>thousands</i> )	1,896.5	36,294.0	Value of Caregiving ( <i>millions</i> )	\$14,500	\$350,000
% Pop. 65+	15.3	12.4	% Grandparents Living with Grandchildren	2.8	3.4
National Ranking 65+	3	N/A	% with Responsibility for the Grandchildren	1.0	1.4
Pop. 85+ ( <i>thousands</i> )	290.9	4,859.6	Where to Call to Arrange Help in the Home for Elderly Relatives or Friends		
% Pop. 85	2.3	1.7	% Relative or Friend	22.5	21.5
National Ranking 85+	2	N/A	% Self	18.3	17.2
<b>■ Economic Indicators ■</b>			% Medical Support	23.0	21.6
Per Capita Income	\$33,257	\$33,041	% Religious Support	0.5	0.4
Median Household Income	\$44,286	\$44,473	% Area Agency on Aging	4.3	2.0
Total State Expenditures Per Capita	\$3,874	\$4,009	% Other	3.9	4.5
% Pop. 65+ Below Poverty	8.1	9.4	% Don't Know	27.5	32.7
% Pop. 50+ Who Did Not Visit Doctor Due to Cost	6.2	8.1			

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)**Selected State Background Characteristics**

	PA	US		PA	US
<b>■ Long-Term Care ■</b>			<b>■ Care Receivers ■</b>		
Medicaid Spending on Long-Term Care			% Pop. 21-64 Years w/Disability	13.2	12.1
% Spending on Nursing Facilities	65.2	46.0	% Pop. 65+ w/Disability	38.6	39.6
% Spending on Home Health & Personal Care	24.4	37.3	% 65+ by Type of Disability		
# of Certified Nursing Facilities	693	15,209	Sensory	14.8	16.0
% of Certified Facilities with Family Councils	39.2	43.2	Physical	28.8	30.2
# of Certified Nursing Facility Beds ( <i>thousands</i> )	85.5	1,579.9	Self-Care	8.4	9.3
Certified Nursing Facility Occupancy Rate	90.3	85.5	Mental	10.1	10.9
Average Cost Per Day in a Nursing Home	\$222	\$213	Difficulty Going Outside Home	16.4	16.3
Average Assisted Living Monthly Cost	\$2,710	\$2,969	<b>■ Medicare Prescription Drug Plans ■</b>		
Average Daily Cost for Adult Day Services	\$53	\$61	# of Companies Offering PDPs	21	N/A
Average Hourly Cost for Home Health Care	\$18.66	\$19	# of PDP	52	N/A
Average Hourly Cost for Personal/Home Care	\$17.33	\$18	# of Companies Offering Medicare Advantage Drug Plans	22	N/A
Nursing Facility Residents as % of 65+ Pop.	4.1	3.8			
# of Licensed Adult Day Facilities	208	3,407			
# of Home Health Aides	39,450	751,480			
Median Hourly Wage					
Certified Nursing Assistant	\$11.21	\$10.67			
Home Health Aide	\$9.21	\$9.34			
Personal Care/Home Care Aide	\$9.29	\$8.54			

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)

**State System of Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS)**

Legislation Enacted Within the Last Three Years (2001-2003) that Addresses Family Caregiving Issues	<b>HB 648</b> (Enacted 2003) Appropriated funds to the Family Caregiver Support Program <b>SB 5</b> (Enacted 2002) No bill information available. <b>SB 1</b> (Enacted 2001) No bill information available.
Task Force or Commission Specifically to Examine Family Caregiver Issues	No
Name of Task Force:	N/A
Single Point of Entry for State System of HCBS	No
Single Point of Entry Includes Access to State's Caregiver Support Program	N/A
Uniform Assessment Tool for All HCBS Programs for the Elderly and Adults with Disabilities	No
Assessment Includes Caregiver Component	N/A
At Least One State Program with Consumer-Directed Option for Family Caregivers	Yes

**State Program Information**

■ **Administrative Structure** ■

Program Name	Family Caregiver Support Program (FCSP) (FC)	PA Department of Aging 60+ Medicaid Waiver (PDA Waiver) (MC)	PA Family Caregiver Support Program (PA FCSP) (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
Administering State Agency	PA Department of Aging	PA Department of Aging	PA Department of Aging	PA Department of Aging	PA Department of Aging
Organizational Unit or Person Specifically Designated for Caregiving Programs or Activities	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Geographic Region Served	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide
Local Program Administrative Responsibility	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)

■ **Funding & Caseload** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	PDA Waiver (MC)	PA FCSP (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
Major Sources of Program Funding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Client contribution</li> <li>▪ Lottery funds</li> <li>▪ OAA, Title III-E</li> <li>▪ State general fund</li> <li>▪ Title XX</li> <li>▪ Tobacco fund</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Medicaid HCBS waiver</li> <li>▪ Tobacco fund</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Client contribution</li> <li>▪ State general fund</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Client contribution</li> <li>▪ Lottery funds</li> <li>▪ OAA, Title III-E</li> <li>▪ State general fund</li> <li>▪ Title XX</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Client contribution</li> <li>▪ Tobacco fund</li> </ul>
FY 2001 Expenditures	\$6,097,763	\$2,450,901 <i>(respite only)</i>	\$11,461,000	n/a	n/a
FY 2002 Expenditures	\$6,973,272	\$3,461,069 <i>(respite only)</i>	\$11,461,000	n/a	n/a
FY 2003 Expenditures	\$7,639,454	\$111,035,656 <i>(total waiver)</i>	\$11,461,000	n/a	n/a
FY 2001 A/D Waiver Respite Participants	N/A	600	N/A	N/A	N/A
FY 2002 A/D Waiver Respite Participants	N/A	821	N/A	N/A	N/A

■ **Eligibility** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	PDA Waiver (MC)	PA FCSP (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
Caregiver Age Requirement	18+	18+	18+	18+	18+
Care Receiver Age Requirement	60+	60+	18+	18+	60+
Care Receiver Functional Status Requirement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 1 ADL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Nursing home level of care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 2 ADL</li> <li>▪ Diagnosis of dementia or related disorder/ requires supervision (if under 60)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ No response</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Nursing home level of care</li> </ul>
Client Population	Both family caregiver and care receiver	Care receiver	Both family caregiver and care receiver	Care receiver	Care receiver

■ **Assessment** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	PDA Waiver (MC)	PA FCSP (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
Program Assesses	Both family caregiver and care receiver				
Uniform Assessment Tool	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Includes Caregiver Assessment	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)

■ **Assessment** (cont'd) ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	PDA Waiver (MC)	PA FCSP (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
Areas Addressed by Caregiver Assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ability of caregiver to provide care</li> <li>▪ Care duration</li> <li>▪ Care frequency</li> <li>▪ Caregiver demographic information</li> <li>▪ Caregiver mental health/ depression</li> <li>▪ Caregiver physical health</li> <li>▪ Caregiver strain</li> <li>▪ If family caregivers are providing long-distance caregiving</li> <li>▪ Willingness of caregiver to provide care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ability of caregiver to provide care</li> <li>▪ Care duration</li> <li>▪ Care frequency</li> <li>▪ Caregiver demographic information</li> <li>▪ Caregiver mental health/ depression</li> <li>▪ Caregiver physical health</li> <li>▪ Caregiver strain</li> <li>▪ Willingness of caregiver to provide care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ability of caregiver to provide care</li> <li>▪ Care duration</li> <li>▪ Care frequency</li> <li>▪ Caregiver demographic information</li> <li>▪ Caregiver mental health/ depression</li> <li>▪ Caregiver physical health</li> <li>▪ Caregiver strain</li> <li>▪ Willingness of caregiver to provide care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ability of caregiver to provide care</li> <li>▪ Care duration</li> <li>▪ Care frequency</li> <li>▪ Caregiver demographic information</li> <li>▪ Caregiver mental health/ depression</li> <li>▪ Caregiver physical health</li> <li>▪ Caregiver strain</li> <li>▪ Willingness of caregiver to provide care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ability of caregiver to provide care</li> <li>▪ Care duration</li> <li>▪ Care frequency</li> <li>▪ Caregiver demographic information</li> <li>▪ Caregiver mental health/ depression</li> <li>▪ Caregiver physical health</li> <li>▪ Caregiver strain</li> <li>▪ Willingness of caregiver to provide care</li> </ul>

■ **Services** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	PDA Waiver (MC)	PA FCSP (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
All Caregivers Eligible for Program Have Access to Same Package of Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Services Provided Specifically to Family Caregivers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assistive technology</li> <li>▪ Care mgt.</li> <li>▪ Counseling</li> <li>▪ Educ. &amp; training</li> <li>▪ Home modification/ repairs</li> <li>▪ Info. &amp; assistance</li> <li>▪ Respite care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Info. &amp; assistance</li> <li>▪ Respite care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assistive technology</li> <li>▪ Care mgt.</li> <li>▪ Counseling</li> <li>▪ Educ. &amp; training</li> <li>▪ Home modification/ repairs</li> <li>▪ Info. &amp; assistance</li> <li>▪ Respite care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Info. &amp; assistance</li> <li>▪ Respite care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Info. &amp; assistance</li> <li>▪ Respite care</li> </ul>
Types of Respite Care Offered	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adult day svcs.</li> <li>▪ In-home</li> <li>▪ Overnight</li> <li>▪ Weekend/Camp</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adult day svcs.</li> <li>▪ In-home</li> <li>▪ Overnight</li> <li>▪ Weekend/Camp</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adult day svcs.</li> <li>▪ In-home</li> <li>▪ Overnight</li> <li>▪ Weekend/Camp</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adult day svcs.</li> <li>▪ In-home</li> <li>▪ Overnight</li> <li>▪ Weekend/Camp</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adult day svcs.</li> <li>▪ In-home</li> <li>▪ Overnight</li> <li>▪ Weekend/Camp</li> </ul>
Caregiver Must Live with Care Receiver to Receive Respite	No	No	Yes	No	No
Respite Cap	No cap	No cap	No cap	No cap	No cap
Uniform Respite Cap Across Program Sites	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Entity that Formulates the Respite Cap	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)

■ **Consumer Direction** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	PDA Waiver (MC)	PA FCSP (SC)	OPTIONS (SC)	BRIDGE (SC)
Consumer-Directed Options	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Direct reimbursements to family members for the purchase of goods or services</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consumer-directed attendant care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A menu of services from which caregivers can choose</li> <li>▪ Families have a choice of respite providers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consumer-directed attendant care</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Consumer-directed attendant care</li> </ul>
Family Members Can Be Paid to Provide Care	No	No	No	No	No
Types of Services Families Can Be Paid to Provide	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A