

State Profile: **Texas****Selected State Background Characteristics**

	TX	US		TX	US
■ Population ■			■ Socio-Demographics ■		
Total Pop. (<i>millions</i>)	22.5	293.7	Average Household Size	2.8	2.6
Pop. 60+ (<i>thousands</i>)	3,047.4	48,883.4	Average Family Size	3.3	3.1
% 60+	13.6	16.6	% Pop. in Rural Area	13.2	16.9
National Ranking 60+	47	N/A	Households with Persons 65+ (<i>millions</i>)	1.52	25.2
% White (60+)	69.9	81.4	% Persons Age 65+ Living Alone	27.8	29.8
% African American (60+)	8.5	8.5	% Pop. 65+ in Major Cities	46.6	40.1
% Hispanic/Latino (60+)	18.9	6.1	% Households with Internet Access	51.8	54.7
% Asian (60+)	1.9	2.9			
% Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islanders (60+)	0.0	0.1			
% American Indian/ Alaska Native (60+)	0.3	0.5			
% Two or More Races (60+)	0.5	0.6	■ Informal Caregivers ■		
			# of Caregivers (<i>millions</i>)	2,700,000	34,000,000
Pop. 65+ (<i>thousands</i>)	2,216.6	36,294.0	# of Caregiving Hours (<i>millions</i>)	2,900	36,720
% Pop. 65+	9.9	12.4	Value of Caregiving (<i>millions</i>)	\$24,000	\$350,000
National Ranking 65+	47	N/A	% Grandparents Living with Grandchildren	5.0	3.4
			% with Responsibility for the Grandchildren	2.2	1.4
Pop. 85+ (<i>thousands</i>)	246.0	4,859.6	Where to Call to Arrange Help in the Home for Elderly Relatives or Friends		
% Pop. 85	1.1	1.7	% Relative or Friend	25.3	21.5
National Ranking 85+	48	N/A	% Self	15.5	17.2
			% Medical Support	22.9	21.6
■ Economic Indicators ■			% Religious Support	0.6	0.4
Per Capita Income	\$30,697	\$33,041	% Area Agency on Aging	1.1	2.0
Median Household Income	\$41,275	\$44,473	% Other	3.6	4.5
Total State Expenditures Per Capita	\$2,822	\$4,009	% Don't Know	31.1	32.7
% Pop. 65+ Below Poverty	12.5	9.4			
% Pop. 50+ Who Did Not Visit Doctor Due to Cost	12.9	8.1			

State Profile: **Texas** (cont'd)**Selected State Background Characteristics**

	TX	US		TX	US
■ Long-Term Care ■			■ Care Receivers ■		
Medicaid Spending on Long-Term Care			% Pop. 21-64 Years w/Disability	11.2	12.1
% Spending on Nursing Facilities	36.3	46.0	% Pop. 65+ w/Disability	42.7	39.6
% Spending on Home Health & Personal Care	45.1	37.3	% 65+ by Type of Disability		
# of Certified Nursing Facilities	1,094	15,209	Sensory	17.3	16.0
% of Certified Facilities with Family Councils	43.5	43.2	Physical	33.4	30.2
# of Certified Nursing Facility Beds (<i>thousands</i>)	108.2	1,579.9	Self-Care	11.2	9.3
Certified Nursing Facility Occupancy Rate	77.7	85.5	Mental	12.5	10.9
Average Cost Per Day in a Nursing Home	\$174	\$213	Difficulty Going Outside Home	18.3	16.3
Average Assisted Living Monthly Cost	\$2,789	\$2,969			
Average Daily Cost for Adult Day Services	\$38.33	\$61	■ Medicare Prescription Drug Plans ■		
Average Hourly Cost for Home Health Care	\$18	\$19	# of Companies Offering PDPs	20	N/A
Average Hourly Cost for Personal/Home Care	\$16	\$18	# of PDP	47	N/A
Nursing Facility Residents as % of 65+ Pop.	3.9	3.8	# of Companies Offering Medicare Advantage Drug Plans	17	N/A
# of Licensed Adult Day Facilities	297	3,407			
# of Home Health Aides	49,850	751,480			
Median Hourly Wage					
Certified Nursing Assistant	\$9.43	\$10.67			
Home Health Aide	\$7.17	\$9.34			
Personal Care/Home Care Aide	\$6.41	\$8.54			

State Profile: **Texas** (cont'd)**State System of Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS)**

Legislation Enacted Within the Last Three Years (2001-2003) that Addresses Family Caregiving Issues	SB 297 (Enacted 2001) Lowered the age at which someone could qualify as a grandparent caregiver under the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) from age 50 to age 45. The Legislature also raised the income eligibility criteria from 100 percent of the federal poverty level (FPL) to 200 percent of the FPL.
Task Force or Commission Specifically to Examine Family Caregiver Issues	No
Name of Task Force:	N/A
Single Point of Entry for State System of HCBS	Lack of agreement
Single Point of Entry Includes Access to State's Caregiver Support Program	N/A
Uniform Assessment Tool for All HCBS Programs for the Elderly and Adults with Disabilities	Lack of agreement
Assessment Includes Caregiver Component	Lack of agreement
At Least One State Program with Consumer-Directed Option for Family Caregivers	Yes

State Program Information**■ Administrative Structure ■**

Program Name	Family Caregiver Support Program (FCSP) (FC)	Community-Based Alternatives (CBA) (MC)	Respite Care Program (RCP) (SC)	In-Home and Family Support Program (IHFS) (SC)
Administering State Agency	TX Department on Aging ¹	TX Department of Human Services	TX Department of Human Services	TX Department of Human Services
Organizational Unit or Person Specifically Designated for Caregiving Programs or Activities	No	No	Yes	No
Geographic Region Served	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide
Local Program Administrative Responsibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ AAA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Medicaid agency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Medicaid agency ▪ Provider agencies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Medicaid agency

■ Funding & Caseload ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
Major Sources of Program Funding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ OAA, Title III-E ▪ State general fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Medicaid HCBS waiver ▪ State general fund 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ State general fund ▪ FY 2004/2005 funding not appropriated by the legislature 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ State general fund

¹ Effective September 1, 2004, the Texas Department of Aging will become the Texas Department of Aging and Disabilities.

State Profile: **Texas** (cont'd)■ **Funding & Caseload** (cont'd) ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
FY 2001 Expenditures	\$6,147,379	\$1,789,864 (<i>respite only</i>)	n/a	n/a
FY 2002 Expenditures	\$7,087,631	\$2,205,063 (<i>respite only</i>)	\$1,328,781	n/a
FY 2003 Expenditures	\$7,764,738	\$460,761,123 (<i>total waiver</i>)	\$1,107,311	n/a
FY 2001 A/D Waiver Respite Participants	N/A	1,044	N/A	N/A
FY 2002 A/D Waiver Respite Participants	N/A	1,299	N/A	N/A

■ **Eligibility** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
Caregiver Age Requirement	None	N/A	None	None
Care Receiver Age Requirement	60+	21+	18+	Other
Care Receiver Functional Status Requirement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ OAA guidelines 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Nursing home level of care 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Diagnosis of dementia or related disorder/requires supervision ▪ Other 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 1 ADL ▪ 1 IADL
Client Population	Both family caregiver and care receiver	Care receiver	Care receiver	Care receiver

■ **Assessment** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
Program Assesses	Both family caregiver and care receiver	Care receiver	Care receiver	Care receiver
Uniform Assessment Tool	Yes	Yes	No	No
Includes Caregiver Assessment	No	No	N/A	N/A
Areas Addressed by Caregiver Assessment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

■ **Services** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
All Caregivers Eligible for Program Have Access to Same Package of Services	No	N/A	Yes	Yes

State Profile: **Texas** (cont'd)

■ **Services** (cont'd) ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
Services Provided Specifically to Family Caregivers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Care mgt. ▪ Consum. supplies ▪ Counseling ▪ Educ. & training ▪ Emerg. response ▪ Family consult. ▪ Family meetings ▪ Home modification/repairs ▪ Homemaker/chore/personal care ▪ Info. & assistance ▪ Legal and/or financial consultation ▪ Respite care ▪ Support groups ▪ Transportation ▪ Other 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Respite care 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Homemaker/chore/personal care ▪ Respite care 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Cash grant
Types of Respite Care Offered	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Adult day svcs. ▪ In-home ▪ Overnight 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ In-home ▪ Overnight 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Adult day svcs. ▪ In-home ▪ Overnight 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Adult day svcs. ▪ In-home ▪ Overnight
Caregiver Must Live with Care Receiver to Receive Respite	No	No	Yes	Yes
Respite Cap	No cap	720 hours/year	336 hours/year	No cap
Uniform Respite Cap Across Program Sites	N/A	Yes	Yes	N/A
Entity that Formulates the Respite Cap	N/A	Administering state agency	Administering state agency	N/A

■ **Consumer Direction** ■

Program Name	FCSP (FC)	CBA (MC)	RCP (SC)	IHFSP (SC)
Consumer-Directed Options	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ A voucher or budget for respite only 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Consumer-directed attendant care ▪ Families have a choice of respite providers 	None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Direct payments to family members for the purchase of goods or services
Family Members Can Be Paid to Provide Care	Yes	Yes	No	No
Types of Services Families Can Be Paid to Provide	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Respite care 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Personal care ▪ Respite care 	N/A	N/A