

State Profile: **Pennsylvania****Selected State Background Characteristics**

	PA	US		PA	US
■ Population ■			■ Socio-Demographics ■		
Total Pop. (<i>thousands</i>)	12,774	316,128	Average Household Size	2.49	2.61
Pop. 60+ (<i>thousands</i>)	2,703	62,826	Average Family Size	3.1	3.19
% 60+	21.3	19.9	%Pop. in Rural Area	21.3	19.3
National Ranking 60+	4	N/A	%Households with Persons 65+	28.2	24.9
% White (60+)	84.2	78.9	% Persons Age 65+ Living Alone	11.7	9.4
% African American (60+)	4.7	8.8	% Households with Internet Access	80.8	79.3
% Hispanic/Latino (60+)	2.1	7.3			
% Asian (60+)	1.0	3.6	■ Informal Caregivers ■		
% Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islanders (60+)	0.0	0.1	# of Caregivers (<i>thousands</i>)	1,262	28,828
% American Indian/ Alaska Native (60+)	5.3	0.5	# of Caregiving Hours (<i>million</i>)	1,352	30,880
% Two or More Races (60+)	2.7	0.8	Value of Caregiving (<i>millions</i>)	\$13,415	\$306,333
Pop. 65+ (<i>thousands</i>)	1,959	40,267	# Grandparents Living with Grandchildren (<i>thousands</i>)	234.7	7070
% Pop. 65+	15.4	13	% with Responsibility for the Grandchildren	37.0	38.8
National Ranking 65+	4	N/A	Where to Call to Arrange Help in the Home for Elderly Relatives or Friends		
Pop. 85+ (<i>thousands</i>)	61.9	5,493	% Relative or Friend	22.5	21.5
% Pop. 85+	2.4	1.8	% Self	18.3	17.2
National Ranking 85+	4	N/A	% Medical Support	23.0	21.6
			% Religious Support	0.5	0.4
■ Economic Indicators ■			% Area Agency on Aging	4.3	2.0
Per Capita Income	\$43,616	\$42,693	% Other	3.9	4.5
Median Household Income	\$52,267	\$53,046	% Don't Know	27.5	32.7
Total State Expenditures Per Capita	5,442	5,385			
% Pop. 65+ Below Poverty	11	13			

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)**Selected State Background Characteristics**

	PA	US		PA	US
■ Long-Term Care ■			■ Care Receivers ■		
Medicaid Spending on Long-Term Care			% Pop. 18-64 Years w/Disability	10.8	10.1
% Spending on Nursing Facilities	49.8	41.1	% Pop. 65+ w/Disability	35.3	36.4
% Spending on Home Health & Personal Care	41.2	45	% 65+ by Type of Disability		
# of Certified Nursing Facilities	711	15,465	Hearing Difficulty	14.6	14.9
% of Certified Facilities with Family Groups	28.0	30.5	Ambulatory	22.1	23.5
# of Certified Nursing Facility Beds (<i>thousands</i>)	88.9	1,646	Self-Care	7.8	8.8
% Certified Nursing Facility Occupancy Rate	90.4	83	Cognitive	8.4	9.4
Average Cost Per Day in a Nursing Home (<i>private</i>)	\$290	\$241	Independent Living Difficulty	15.8	16.1
Average Assisted Living Monthly Cost	\$3,503	\$3,551	■ Medicare Prescription Drug Plans ■		
Average Daily Cost for Adult Day Care Services	\$60	\$64	# of Organizations Offering PDPs	18	N/A
Average Hourly Cost for Home Health Care	\$21	\$26	# of PDP	37	N/A
# of Home Health Aides	56,620	806,710	# of Medicare Advantage Drug Plan Contracts	26	N/A
Median Hourly Wage					
Certified Medical Assistant	\$13.87	\$14.24			
Home Health Aide	\$9.67	\$10.10			
Personal Care/Home Care Aide	\$10.23	\$9.18			

State Profile: **Pennsylvania** (cont'd)**State System of Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS)**

Caregiver Assessment in Medicaid HCBS Waiver Program	Yes
At Least One State Program with Consumer-Directed Option for Family Caregivers	Yes
Lifespan Respite Grant	Yes
State Respite Coalition	Yes

Workplace Benefits for Family Caregivers

Paid Family Leave	No
Unemployment Insurance for Family Caregivers	No
Paid Sick Days	No
Preemptive Law Prohibiting local Governments from Establishing the Right to Sick Leave	No

Miscellaneous Statewide Programs, Regulations and Legislation

State Alzheimer's Plan	Yes
Uniform Adult Guardianship and Protective Proceedings Jurisdiction (UAGPPJA)	Yes
State Policy Permitting Delegation of 16 Nursing Tasks	No